

Primary Source Appendix



Introduction

American Birthright mentions a large number of primary sources and other books. The vast majority are the primary sources we recommend for Grades 8 to 12. We also list *Further Readings* in the Introduction, as well as a series for different grade bands of *Additional Reading* drawn from the Civics Literacy Reading List in *Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards: English Language Arts*.

Our Primary Sources Appendix makes these sources easily available for teachers, students, parents, and education administrators. Above all, we wish to make them accessible to anyone who wants to create a primary sources reader to accompany *American Birthright*. We therefore provide bibliographic information for all these works, including information about how to access them online and in print.

For Grades 8 to 11, we list the primary sources in the order in which they appear in *American Birthright*. In Grade 12, Civics, we repeated the primary sources we recommended for different purposes, so it made more sense to list the primary sources for that year in chronological order. We list the *Further Readings* and the *Additional Readings* in alphabetical order by author's last name.

We generally provide full versions of the texts, rather than selected readings. Some online sources only provide extracts—and, indeed, so do a few print sources. We have tried, however, to give teachers the freedom to choose readings they prefer from the original sources, rather than to make their choices for them.

We believe that our online sources possess the rights to post the material on the internet—but we cannot guarantee it. If any of the sources we link lack proper permissions, we request the reader to get in touch with us, so we may update our links. Our intent is to observe the spirit and the letter of the copyright law.

We link repeatedly to several fine primary source collections, above all the Internet History Sourcebooks Project (<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/index.asp>), hosted by Fordham University. We urge readers to explore the entire internet for good primary sources, but we also urge them to explore the collections we link to in greater depth. We are deeply impressed by the work the creators of these collections have done to make primary sources available, and as deeply grateful. We believe all readers will share our gratitude.

Many primary sources are in public domain, often appearing in multiple translations and multiple editions. We have made arbitrary choices about which edition to list. Frequently, we chose the

Penguin Classics edition simply because Penguin Classics has such a large number of cheaply available classic texts. A similar logic led us to list a fair number of Dover Thrift editions. But we wish to repeat: these choices were arbitrary and are intended simply to give the reader information about how to find the source in *some* edition. We don't claim these are the best editions, and we don't endorse them.

A number of primary sources haven't been published in a century. These are all in public domain and easily available on the internet.

We hope this Primary Sources Appendix will make *American Birthright* more useful for every reader.

Grade 8: Ancient and Classical Mediterranean Civilizations

Seminal Primary Documents to Read:

1. *Epic of Gilgamesh* (c. 2100–1200 BC)
Online: *The Epic of Gilgamesh*, trans. Maureen Gallery Kovacs, Mesopotamian Texts Archive, <https://www.ancienttexts.org/library/mesopotamian/gilgamesh/>.
Print: *The Epic of Gilgamesh*, trans. N. K. Sandars (Penguin Classics, 1972).
2. Code of Hammurabi (c. 1780 BC)
Online: The Code of Hammurabi, trans. L. W. King, Avalon Project: Documents in Law, History and Diplomacy, <https://avalon.law.yale.edu/ancient/hamframe.asp>.
Print: *The Code of Hammurabi*, trans. L. W. King (public domain, 1915).
3. The Tale of the Eloquent Peasant (c. 1800 BC)
Online: Alan H. Gardiner, “The Eloquent Peasant,” *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 9, 1/2 (1923), pp. 5–25, <https://www.reconstructingancientegypt.org/houseofbooks/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/the-eloquent-peasant.pdf>.
Online: The Tale of The Eloquent Peasant, c. 1800 BCE, Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/1800egypt-peasant.asp>.
Print: “The Tale of The Eloquent Peasant,” in *The Literature of Ancient Egypt: An Anthology of Stories, Instructions, Stelae, Autobiographies, and Poetry*, Third Edition, ed. William Kelly Simpson (Yale University Press, 2003).
4. Hymn to the Nile (c. 2100 BC)
Online: Hymn to the Nile, c. 2100 BCE, Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/hymn-nile.asp>.
Print: “Hymn to the Nile,” trans. Paul Guieysse, in *The Library of Original Sources*, ed. Oliver J. Thatcher (reprint: University Press of the Pacific, 2004).

5. Great Hymn to the Aten (c. 1450 BC)
Online: “The Great Hymn to the Aten,” *Ancient Egyptian Literature: Volume II: The New Kingdom*, ed. Miriam Leichtman (University of California Press, 2006), pp. 96–100, <https://archive.org/details/MiriamLichtheimAncientEgyptianLiteratureVolII/page/n55/mode/2up>.
Print: “The Great Hymn to the Aten,” in *Ancient Egyptian Literature: Volume II: The New Kingdom*, ed. Miriam Leichtman (University of California Press, 2006).
6. *The Death of Ba'al* (c. 1500 BC)
Online: “Ba'al Defeats Mot,” Ugaritic Texts: Ba'al Cycle, <https://zlibri.it/text/d4kxoxnoq711/ugaritic-texts-baal-cycle/6>.
Print: *Ugaritic Texts: Ba'al Cycle* (Scriptural Research Institute, 2021).
7. The Periplus of Hanno the Navigator (c. 900 AD)
Online: “The Voyage of Hanno, King of the Carthaginians,” *The Periplus of Hanno*, trans. Wilfred Harvey Schoff, Wikisource, https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/The_Periplus_of_Hanno/Chapter_1.
Print: *The Periplus of Hanno*, trans. Wilfred Harvey Schoff (Commercial Museum, 1912).
8. The Book of Exodus
Online: “Exodus,” Revised Standard Version, University of Michigan Library Digital Collections, <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/r/rsv/rsv-idx?type=DIV1&byte=217012>.
Print: *The Bible* (many editions).
9. Psalm 137
Online: “Psalm 137,” Revised Standard Version, University of Michigan Library Digital Collections, <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/r/rsv/rsv-idx?type=DIV2&byte=2434443>.
Print: *The Bible* (many editions).
10. The Book of Jonah
Online: “Jonah,” Revised Standard Version, University of Michigan Library Digital Collections, <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/r/rsv/rsv-idx?type=DIV1&byte=3475924>.
Print: *The Bible* (many editions).
11. Flavius Josephus, *The Jewish War*, The Siege of Masada (c. 75 AD)
Online: Flavius Josephus, *The Jewish War*, Book VII [Of the War], Chapters 8–9, <http://penelope.uchicago.edu/josephus/war-7.html>.
Print: Flavius Josephus, *The Jewish War*, Revised Edition, trans. G. A. Williamson and E. Mary Smallwood (Penguin Classics, 1959, 1970, 1981).

12. Old Oligarch, *Constitution of the Athenians* (c. 424 BC)
Online: Pseudo-Xenophon (Old Oligarch), *Constitution of the Athenians*, trans. E. C. Marchant, Perseus Digital Library: Ch.1 [<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.01.0158%3Achapter%3D1>], Ch. 2 [<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.01.0158%3Achapter%3D2>], Ch.3 [<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.01.0158%3Achapter%3D3>].
Print: *The Old Oligarch: Pseudo-Xenophon's Constitution of the Athenians*, Third Edition, ed. Robin Osborne (LACTOR, 2017).

13. Aristotle [?], *The Athenian Constitution* (c. 325 BC)
Online: Aristotle [?], *The Athenian Constitution*, trans. Frederic G. Kenyon, Internet Classics Archive, http://classics.mit.edu/Aristotle/athenian_const.mb.txt.
Print: Aristotle [?], *The Athenian Constitution*, trans. P. J. Rhodes (Penguin Classics, 1984, 2002).

14. Herodotus, *Histories*, Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (430 BC)
Online: Herodotus, *Histories*, trans. A. D. Godley, LacusCurtius: Battle of Thermopylae [7.201–233] (https://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Herodotus/7d*.html#201) and Battle of Salamis [8.40–96] (https://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Herodotus/8B*.html)
Print: Herodotus, *The Histories*, trans. Aubrey de Sélincourt and John M. Marincola (Penguin Classics, 1954, 1972, 1996, 2003).

15. Thucydides, *History of the Peloponnesian War*, Pericles' Funeral Oration (c. 400 BC)
Online: Thucydides, *History of the Peloponnesian War*, Pericles' Funeral Oration, University of Minnesota Human Rights Library, <http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/education/thucydides.html>.
Print: Thucydides, *History of the Peloponnesian War*, trans. Rex Warner (Penguin Classics, 1972).

16. Homer, *The Iliad*, Bk. 24, The Redemption of the Body of Hector (c. 800 BC)
Online: Homer, *The Iliad*, Bk. 24, The Redemption of the Body of Hector, Internet Classics Archive, <http://classics.mit.edu/Homer/iliad.24.xxiv.html>.
Print: Homer, *The Iliad*, trans. Robert Fitzgerald (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1974, 2004).

17. Plato, *Apology of Socrates* (c. 350 BC)
Online: Plato, *Apology*, trans. Benjamin Jowett, Internet Classics Archive, <http://classics.mit.edu/Plato/apology.html>.
Print: Plato, "Apology," in *The Last Days of Socrates*, trans. Hugh Tredennick and Harold Tarrant (Penguin Classics, 1954, 1959, 1969, 1993, 2003).

18. The Twelve Tables (c. 450 BC)
Online: The Twelve Tables, trans. Allan Chester Johnson et al., Avalon Project: Documents in Law, History and Diplomacy, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/ancient/twelve_tables.asp.
Print: “Twelve Tables,” in *The Roman World: A Sourcebook*, ed. David Cherry (Blackwell Publishing, 2001).
19. Plutarch, *Life of Cato the Elder* (75 AD)
Online: Plutarch, *Life of Cato the Elder*, trans. Bernadotte Perrin, LacusCurtius, http://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Plutarch/Lives/Cato_Major*.html.
Print: Plutarch, “Cato the Elder,” in *The Makers of Rome: Nine Lives*, trans. Ian Scott-Kilvert (Penguin Classics, 1965, 2004).
20. Polybius, *The Histories, An Analysis of the Roman Government* (c. 150 BC)
Online: Polybius, *The Histories, An Analysis of the Roman Government* (6.11.11–6.58), Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/polybius6.asp#An%20Analysis%20of%20the%20Roman%20Government>.
Print: Polybius, *The Histories*, trans. Robin Waterfield (Oxford World Classics, 2010).
21. Cicero, *The First Oration Against Catiline* (63 BC)
Online: Cicero, *The First Oration Against Catiline*, trans. C. D. Yonge, Perseus Digital Library, <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.02.0019%3Atext%3DCatil.%3Aspeech%3D1>.
Print: Cicero, “Against Lucius Sergius Catilina (I),” in *Selected Political Speeches*, trans. Michael Grant (Penguin Classics, 1969, 1973, 1989).
22. Tacitus, *Annals, The End of the Republic* (c. 100 AD)
Online: Tacitus, *Annals* (1.1–1.2), trans. Alfred John Church and William Jackson Brodribb, Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/tacitus-ann1a.asp>.
Print: Tacitus, *Annals*, trans. Cynthia Damon (Penguin Classics, 2012).
23. Augustus, *Res Gestae* (14 AD)
Online: Augustus, *Res Gestae Divi Augusti*, Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/14resgestae.asp>.
Print: Augustus, “Accomplishments of the Deified Augustus,” in *The Roman World: A Sourcebook*, ed. David Cherry (Blackwell Publishing, 2001).
24. Marcus Aurelius, *The Meditations* (c. 180 AD)
Online: Marcus Aurelius, *The Meditations*, trans. George Long, Internet Classics Archive, <http://classics.mit.edu/Antoninus/meditations.html>.
Print: Marcus Aurelius, *The Meditations*, trans. Martin Hammond (Penguin Classics, 2006).

25. *Book of Matthew*, Sermon on the Mount (c. 80 AD)
Online: *Book of Matthew*, Ch. 5–7 [Sermon on the Mount], Revised Standard Version, Bible Gateway, <https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Matthew%205-7&version=RSV>.
Print: *The Bible* (many editions).
26. Paul, *First Epistle to the Corinthians*, Resurrection of Jesus and Resurrection of the Dead (c. 53 AD)
Online: Paul, *First Epistle to the Corinthians*, Ch. 15 [Resurrection of Jesus and Resurrection of the Dead], <https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=1%20Corinthians%2015&version=RSV>.
Print: *The Bible* (many editions).
27. Perpetua, *The Passion of Saints Perpetua and Felicity* (c. 203 AD)
Online: Perpetua, *The Passion of Saints Perpetua and Felicity*, trans. W. H. Shewring, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/perpetua.asp>.
Print: Perpetua, *The Passion of SS. Perpetua and Felicity*, trans. W. H. Shewring (Hassell Street Press, 1931, repr. 2021).
28. Nicene Creed (325 AD)
Online: The Nicene Creed, Wikisource, https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Nicene_and_Post-Nicene_Fathers:_Series_II/Volume_XIV/The_First_Ecumenical_Council/The_Nicene_Creed.
Print: “The Nicene Creed,” in *Christianity in the Later Roman Empire: A Sourcebook*, ed. David M. Gwynn (Bloomsbury, 2014).
29. Procopius, *History of the Wars*, The Sack of Rome and the Loss of Britain and Gaul (c. 545–553 AD)
Online: Procopius, *History of the Wars*, 2.11–23 [The Sack of Rome], Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ancient/410alaric.asp>; 3.2.31–38 [The Loss of Britain and Gaul], Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/400romanhistorians-endofbritannia.asp>.
Print: Prokopios, *The Wars of Justinian*, trans. H. B. Dewing and Anthony Kaldellis (Hackett Publishing Company, Inc., 2014).
30. Pliny the Younger, *Letters*, Description of the Eruption of Vesuvius and the Death of Pliny the Elder (79 AD)
Online: Pliny the Younger, *Letters*, 6.16, 6.20 [Description of the Eruption of Vesuvius and the Death of Pliny the Elder], Attalus, <http://www.attalus.org/old/pliny6.html#16>, <http://www.attalus.org/old/pliny6.html#20>.
Print: Pliny the Younger, *The Letters of the Younger Pliny*, trans. Betty Radice (Penguin Classics, 1963, 1969).

31. Pliny the Younger, *Letters*, Letter to Trajan About Christians (c. 111 AD)
Online: Pliny the Younger, *Letters*, 10.96–10.97 [Letter to Trajan About Christians, Trajan’s Reply], Attalus, <http://www.attalus.org/old/pliny10b.html#96>, <http://www.attalus.org/old/pliny10b.html#97>.
Print: Pliny the Younger, *The Letters of the Younger Pliny*, trans. Betty Radice (Penguin Classics, 1963, 1969).
32. Tertullian, *On Pagan Learning* (c. 220 AD)
Online: Tertullian, “On Pagan Learning,” from *On the Proscription of Heretics*, Ancient History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/200tertullian-pagan.asp>.
Print: Tertullian, *On the Testimony of the Soul and on the “Proscription” of Heretics*, trans. T. Herbert Bindley (Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1914; Public Domain).
33. Origen, *On Classical Learning* (c. 235 AD)
Online: Origen, *On Classical Learning* [Letter of Origen to Gregory], Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/origen1.asp>.
Print: Allan Menzies, ed., *The Ante-Nicene Fathers, Volume IX – Recently Discovered Additions to Early Christian Literature; Commentaries of Origen* (Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1912; Public Domain).

Grade 9: The Development of Western Civilization

Seminal Primary Documents to Read

1. John of Damascus, *On Holy Images*, In Defense of Icons (c. 730)
Online: John of Damascus, *On Holy Images*, In Defense of Icons, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/johndam-icons.asp>.
Print: John of Damascus, "Treatise I," in *Three Treatises on the Divine Images*, trans. Andrew Louth (St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2003).
2. Iconoclastic Council, Decree Against Icons (754)
Online: Iconoclastic Council, Decree Against Icons, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/icono-cncl754.asp>.
Print: *The Seven Ecumenical Councils of the Undivided Church*, trans. Henry Robert Percival (James Parker and Company & Christian Literature Company, 1900; public domain).
3. Benedict, *The Rule of St. Benedict* (516)
Online: *The Holy Rule of St. Benedict*, trans. Boniface Verheyen, Christian Classics Ethereal Library, <https://ccel.org/ccel/benedict/rule/rule.i.html>.
Print: *The Rule of St. Benedict*, trans. Timothy Fry (Vintage Spiritual Classics, 1998).
4. Gregory I, *Letter to Abbot Melitus* (c. 597)
Online: "A copy of the letter which Pope Gregory sent to the Abbot Mellitus, then going into Britain," in *Bede's Ecclesiastical History of England*, Book 1, Ch. 30, Christian Classics Ethereal Library, <https://ccel.org/ccel/bede/history/history.v.i.xxix.html>.
Print: Bede, *Ecclesiastical History of the English People*, trans. Leo Sherley-Price and R. E. Latham (Penguin Classics, 1955, 1965, 1968, 1990).

5. Peter Lombard, *Four Books of Sentences* (c. 1150), Book III, Distinctions XXXIII and XXXVI [The Cardinal Virtues and the Unity of Virtues]
Online: Peter Lombard, *Four Books of Sentences*, Book III, Distinctions XXXIII and XXXVI [The Cardinal Virtues and the Unity of Virtues], Lex Christianorum, <http://lexchristianorum.blogspot.com/2012/09/peter-lombard-on-virtues-distinction-33.html>, <http://lexchristianorum.blogspot.com/2012/10/peter-lombard-on-virtues-distinction-36.html>.
Print: Peter Lombard, *The Sentences. Book 3: On the Incarnation of the Word*, trans. Giulio Silano, *Mediaeval Studies in Translation* 45 (PIMS, 2008).
6. Arnaut Daniel, *I am the one that knows the pain that flows* (c. 1200)
Online: Arnaut Daniel, *I am the one that knows the pain that flows*, trans. A. S. Kline, All Poetry, <https://allpoetry.com/-I-am-the-one-that-knows-the-pain-that-flows->
Online: Arnaut Daniel, *I only know the grief that comes to me*, Troubadours Originals, http://www.trobar.org/troubadours/arnaut_daniel/arnaut_daniel_17.php.
Print: John P. McKay et al., *A History of Western Society*, Tenth Edition (Bedford St. Martin's, 2011).
7. Comtessa de Dia, *I thrive on youth and joy* (c. 1200)
Online: Comtessa de Dia, *I thrive on youth and joy*, The Women Troubadours, http://websites.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/topics/women/Female_Troubadours.html.
Print: Meg Bogin, *The Women Troubadours* (W. W. Norton, 1980).
8. *The Trial of Joan of Arc* (1431)
Online: *The Trial of Joan of Arc*, trans. W. P. Barrett, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/joanofarc-trial.asp>.
Print: *The Trial of Joan of Arc*, trans. W. P. Barrett (Gotham House, 1931; public domain)
9. Magna Carta (1215)
Online: *Magna Carta*, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/magnacarta.asp>.
Print: G. R. C. Davis, *Magna Carta*, Revised Edition (British Library, 1989).
10. Urban II, *The Summons to Crusade* (1095)
Online: Urban II, *Speech at the Council of Clermont*, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/urban2-5vers.asp>.
Print: Jay Carter Rubinstein, *The First Crusade: A Brief History with Documents* (Bedford St. Martin's, 2014).

11. Innocent III, Reprimand of Papal Legate (1204)
Online: Pope Innocent III, Reprimand of Papal Legate, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/1204innocent.asp>.
Print: James Brundage, *The Crusades: A Documentary History* (Barakaldo Books, 1962, 2020).

12. Kritovoulos, *History of Mehmed the Conqueror*, The Siege of Constantinople (1467)
Online: Kritovoulos, *History of Mehmed the Conqueror*, trans. Charles T. Riggs (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1954), pp. 60–75 [excerpts], <http://macedonia.kroraina.com/en/kmc/index.htm>.
Print: Kritovoulos, *History of Mehmed the Conqueror*, trans. Charles T. Riggs (Princeton Legacy Library, 1954, 2019).

13. Nicolò Barbaro, *Diary of the Siege of Constantinople 1453* (1453)
Online: Nicolò Barbaro, *Diary of the Siege of Constantinople 1453*, trans. John Melville-Jones, *De Re Militari*, <https://deremilitari.org/2016/08/the-siege-of-constantinople-in-1453-according-to-nicolo-barbaro/>.
Print: Nicolò Barbaro, *Diary of the Siege of Constantinople 1453*, trans. John Melville-Jones (Exposition Press, 1969).

14. *Poem of the Cid* (c. 1200)
Online: *The Lay of the Cid*, trans. R. Selden Rose and Leonard Bacon (1919), Internet Sacred Text Archive, <https://www.sacred-texts.com/neu/cid.htm>.
Print: *The Poem of the Cid: A Bilingual Edition with Parallel Text*, trans. Rita Hamilton and Janet Perry (Penguin Classics, 1975).

15. Christopher Columbus, *Journal* (1492)
Online: Christopher Columbus: Extracts from Journal, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/columbus1.asp>.
Print: Christopher Columbus, *The Four Voyages: Being His Own Log-Book, Letters and Dispatches with Connecting Narratives*, trans. J. M. Cohen (Penguin Classics, 1969).

16. Hernán Cortés, *Second Letter to Charles V* (1520)
Online: Hernán Cortés: from Second Letter to Charles V, 1520, Modern History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1520cortes.asp>.
Print: Hernán Cortés, *Letters from Mexico*, trans. Anthony Pagden (Yale University Press, 1971, 1986, 2001).

17. Francis Pretty, *Sir Francis Drake's Famous Voyage Round The World* (1580)
Online: Francis Pretty: Sir Francis Drake's Famous Voyage Round the World, 1580, Modern History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1580Pretty-drake.asp>.
Print: Charles W. Eliot, ed., *Voyages and Travels: Ancient and Modern* (P. F. Collier & Son, 1910; public domain).
18. Petrarch, *The Ascent of Mont Ventoux* (1350)
Online: Petrarch, *The Ascent of Mont Ventoux*, trans. James Harvey Robinson, Hanover Historical Texts Project, <https://history.hanover.edu/texts/petrarch/pet17.html>.
Print: Kenneth Gouwens, *The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Sources* (Blackwell Publishing, 2004).
19. Niccolò Machiavelli, *Discourses on Livy*, What nations the Romans had to contend against, and with what obstinacy they defended their liberty (1531)
Online: Niccolò Machiavelli, *Discourses on Livy*, trans. C. E. Detmold, What nations the Romans had to contend against, and with what obstinacy they defended their liberty, Medieval Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/machiavelli-disc2-2.asp>.
Print: Niccolò Machiavelli, *Discourses on Livy*, trans. Julia Conway Bondanella and Peter Bondanella (Oxford World Classics, 1997, 2003, 2008).
20. Martin Luther, *95 Theses* (1517)
Online: Martin Luther, *The 95 Theses*, Luther.de, <https://www.luther.de/en/95thesen.html>.
Print: Martin Luther, *The 95 Theses and Other Writings*, trans. William R. Russell (Penguin Classics, 2017).
21. Ignatius Loyola, *Spiritual Exercises* (c. 1523)
Online: Ignatius Loyola, *The Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius of Loyola*, trans. Elder Mullan, Internet Sacred Text Archive, <https://sacred-texts.com/chr/seil/index.htm>.
Print: Ignatius Loyola, *The Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius*, trans. Louis J. Puhl (Loyola Press, 1951).
22. Francis Bacon, *Novum Organum*, Aphorisms (1620)
Online: Francis Bacon, *Novum Organum*, Aphorisms, Hanover Historical Texts Project, <https://history.hanover.edu/texts/bacon/novorg.html#aphorisms>.
Print: Francis Bacon, *The New Organon*, trans. Michael Silverthorne (Cambridge University Press, 2000).
23. John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government* (1690)
Online: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government*, Project Gutenberg, <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/7370/7370-h/7370-h.htm>.
Print: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government*, ed. C. B. MacPherson (Hackett Classics, 1980).

24. Jean le Rond d'Alembert, *Encyclopédie*, "Preliminary Discourse" (1751)
Online: Jean le Rond d'Alembert, *Encyclopédie*, "Preliminary Discourse," Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert: Collaborative Translation Project, <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/d/did/did2222.0001.083/--preliminary-discourse?rgn=main;view=fulltext>.
Print: Jean le Rond d'Alembert, *Preliminary Discourse to the Encyclopedia of Diderot*, trans. Richard N. Schwab and Walter E. Rex (University of Chicago Press, 1995).
25. Immanuel Kant, *What Is Enlightenment?* (1784)
Online: Immanuel Kant, *What Is Enlightenment?*, German History in Documents and Images, https://ghdi.ghi-dc.org/pdf/eng/12_EnlightPhilos_Doc.2_English.pdf.
Print: Immanuel Kant, *Perpetual Peace and Other Essays on Politics, History, and Morals*, trans. Ted Humphrey (Hackett Publishing Company, 1983).
26. John Milton, *Areopagitica* (1644)
Online: John Milton, *Areopagitica*, John Milton Reading Room, https://milton.host.dartmouth.edu/reading_room/areopagitica/text.html.
Print: John Milton, *Areopagitica and Other Writings*, ed. William Poole (Penguin Classics, 2016).
27. The Putney Debates (1647)
Online: Extract from the debates at the General Council of the Army, Putney, 29 October 1647, http://www.yorku.ca/comninel/courses/3025pdf/Putney_debate.pdf.
Print: A. S. P. Woodhouse, ed., *Puritanism and Liberty: Being the Army Debates, 1647-9, From the Clarke Manuscripts With Supplementary Documents* (Everyman's Library, 1951, 1992).
28. William Blackstone, *Commentaries on the Laws of England*, "Of the Absolute Rights of Individuals" (1765)
Online: William Blackstone, *Commentaries on the Laws of England*, "Of the Absolute Rights of Individuals," Lonang Institute, <https://lonang.com/library/reference/blackstone-commentaries-law-england/bla-101/>.
Print: William Blackstone, *Commentaries on the Laws of England: Book I: Of the Rights of Persons*, ed. David Lemmings (Oxford University Press, 2016).
29. Abbé Emmanuel Joseph Sièyes, *What Is the Third Estate?* (1789)
Online: Abbé Emmanuel Joseph Sièyes, *What Is the Third Estate?*, Modern History Sourcebook, <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/sieyes.asp>.
Print: Abbé Emmanuel Joseph Sièyes, *What Is the Third Estate?*, trans. Michael Sonenscher (Hackett Publishing Company, 2003).

30. Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen (1789)
Online: Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen, Avalon Project, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/rightsof.asp.
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Online: Robert Taft, “Speech on the North Atlantic Treaty,” Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/speech-on-the-north-atlantic-treaty/>.
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80. Ronald Reagan, Berlin Wall Speech (1987)
Online: Ronald Reagan, Berlin Wall Speech, Ronald Reagan Presidential Library and Museum, <https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/speech/remarks-east-west-relations-brandenburg-gate-west-berlin>.
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Print: Jeremi Suri, *American Foreign Relations Since 1898: A Documentary Reader* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).
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Online: The Sharon Statement: A Timeless Declaration of Conservative Principles, Young America's Foundation, <https://www.yaf.org/news/the-sharon-statement/>.
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Online: The Port Huron Statement, Sixties Project, http://www2.iath.virginia.edu/sixties/HTML_docs/Resources/Primary/Manifestos/SDS_Port_Huron.html.
Print: Gary Donaldson, ed., *Modern America: A Documentary History of the Nation Since 1945* (Routledge, 2007).
87. *Roe v. Wade* (1973)
Primary Holding: The Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment provides a Right to Privacy, under which a woman has the right to secure an abortion of any non-viable fetus. Viability means the ability to live outside the womb, which usually commences between 24 and 28 weeks after conception.
Online: *Roe v. Wade*, 410 U.S. 113 (1973), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/410/113/>.
Print: Melody Rose, *Abortion: A Documentary and Reference Guide* (Greenwood Press, 2008).
88. George W. Bush, Second Inaugural Address (2005)
Online: George W. Bush, Second Inaugural Address, NPR, <https://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4460172>.
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Online: *Making the Macintosh: Technology and Culture in Silicon Valley*, Stanford University: Jef Raskin, “Design Considerations for an Anthropophilic Computer” (1979), <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/SUL/sites/mac/primary/docs/bom/anthrophilic.html>; “General Criteria” (1979), <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/SUL/sites/mac/primary/docs/bom/gencrit.html>; “The Apple Computer Network” (1979), <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/SUL/sites/mac/primary/docs/bom/applenet.html>; “January 1980 Overall Summary of the Macintosh System” (1980), <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/SUL/sites/mac/primary/docs/bom/jan80.html>; “Computers by the Millions” (1980), <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/SUL/sites/mac/primary/docs/cbm.html>.

Grade 12: Civics

Examples:

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Online: Articles, Laws, and Orders of Virginia, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/articles-laws-and-orders-divine-politic-and-martial-for-the-colony-in-virginia/>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
3. Mayflower Compact (1620)
Online: Mayflower Compact, The Mayflower Society, <https://themayflowersociety.org/history/the-mayflower-compact/>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
4. Petition of Right (1628)
Online: Petition of Right, Legislation.gov.uk, <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/aep/Cha1/3/1>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
5. Fundamental Orders of Connecticut (1639)
Online: Fundamental Orders of Connecticut, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/the-fundamental-orders-of-connecticut/>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).

6. Massachusetts Body of Liberties (1641)
Online: Massachusetts Body of Liberties, Online Library of Liberty, <https://oll.libertyfund.org/page/1641-massachusetts-body-of-liberties>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
7. English Bill of Rights (1689)
Online: English Bill of Rights, Avalon Project, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/17th_century/england.asp.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
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Online: Toleration Act, The Jacobite Heritage, <http://www.jacobite.ca/documents/1689toleration.htm>.
Print: David Charles Douglas and Andrew Browning, *English Historical Documents, 1660–1714* (Routledge, 1966, 1996).
9. John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government* (1690)
Online: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government*, Project Gutenberg, <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/7370/7370-h/7370-h.htm>.
Print: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government*, ed. C. B. MacPherson (Hackett Classics, 1980).
10. Pennsylvania Charter of Privileges (1701)
Online: Pennsylvania Charter of Privileges, USHistory.org, <https://www.ushistory.org/documents/charter.htm>.
Print: Jon L. Wakelyn, ed., *America's Founding Charters: Primary Documents of Colonial and Revolutionary Era Governance, Volume 2* (Greenwood Press, 2006).
11. Montesquieu, *The Spirit of the Laws* (1748)
Online: Montesquieu, *The Spirit of Laws*, McMaster University, <https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/econ/ugcm/3ll3/montesquieu/spiritoflaws.pdf>.
Print: Montesquieu, *The Spirit of Laws* (Cambridge University Press, 1989).
12. Thomas Paine, *Common Sense* (1776)
Online: Thomas Paine, *Common Sense*, Online Library of Liberty, <https://oll.libertyfund.org/page/1776-paine-common-sense-pamphlet>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).

13. Virginia Declaration of Rights (1776)
Online: Virginia Declaration of Rights, George Mason's Gunston Hall, <https://gunstonhall.org/learn/george-mason/virginia-declaration-of-rights/the-virginia-declaration-of-rights-ratified-version/>.
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Online: Declaration of Independence, National Archives, <https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/declaration-transcript>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
15. Massachusetts Declaration of Rights (1780)
Online: Massachusetts Constitution, National Humanities Institute, <http://www.nhinet.org/ccs/docs/ma-1780.htm>.
Print: Jon L. Wakelyn, ed., *America's Founding Charters: Primary Documents of Colonial and Revolutionary Era Governance, Volume 3* (Greenwood Press, 2006).
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Online: Massachusetts Constitution, National Humanities Institute, <http://www.nhinet.org/ccs/docs/ma-1780.htm>.
Print: Jon L. Wakelyn, ed., *America's Founding Charters: Primary Documents of Colonial and Revolutionary Era Governance, Volume 3* (Greenwood Press, 2006).
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Online: Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom, University of Mary Washington, <https://cas.umw.edu/cprd/files/2011/09/Jefferson-Statute-2-versions.pdf>.
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18. Northwest Ordinance (1787)
Online: Northwest Ordinance, National Archives, <https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/northwest-ordinance>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
19. United States Constitution (1787)
Online: United States Constitution, United States Senate, https://www.senate.gov/civics/constitution_item/constitution.htm.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).

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Online: Article I of the Constitution, National Constitution Center, <https://constitutioncenter.org/the-constitution/articles/article-i>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
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Online: Brutus I, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/brutus-i/>.
Print: Patrick Henry et al., *The Anti-Federalist Papers* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2020).
Online: Federal Farmer III, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/federal-farmer-iii/>.
Print: Walter Hartwell Bennett, *Letters from the Federal Farmer to the Republican* (University of Alabama Press, 1978, 2002).
22. Federalist Papers such as #1, #9, #10, #39, #51, and #78 (1787–1788)
Online: Federalist Papers, #1, #9, #10, #39, #51, and #78, Avalon Project, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed01.asp; https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed09.asp; https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed10.asp; https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed39.asp; https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed51.asp; https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed78.asp.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
Print: Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *Federalist Papers* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2014).
23. Bill of Rights (1791)
Online: Bill of Rights, Bill of Rights Institute, <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/primary-sources/bill-of-rights>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
24. George Washington, Farewell Address (1796)
Online: Washington’s Farewell Address, Avalon Project, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/washing.asp.
Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).
25. Thomas Jefferson, First Inaugural Address (1801)
Online: Jefferson’s First Inaugural Address, Avalon Project, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/19th_century/jefinau1.asp.
Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).

26. *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)

Primary Holding: Congress does not have the power to pass laws that override the Constitution, such as by expanding the scope of the Supreme Court's original jurisdiction.

Online: *Marbury v. Madison*, 5 U.S. 137 (1803), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/5/137/>.

Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).

27. *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)

Primary Holding: States cannot interfere with the federal government when it uses its implied powers under the Necessary and Proper Clause to further its express constitutional powers.

Online: *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 17 U.S. 316 (1819), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/17/316/>.

Print: Jay M. Feinman, ed., *Supreme Court Decisions* (Penguin Books, 2012).

28. Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America, Volume I* (1835) and *Volume II* (1839)

Online: Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America, Volumes I–II*, American Studies at the University of Virginia, http://xroads.virginia.edu/~Hyper/DETOC/toc_indx.html.

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29. Seneca Falls Declaration of Sentiments and Resolutions (1848)

Online: Seneca Falls Declaration of Sentiments and Resolutions, Uncle Tom's Cabin & American Culture: A Multi-Media Archive, <http://utc.iath.virginia.edu/abolitn/abwmat.html>.

Print: Larry Schweikart, Dave Dougherty, and Michael Allen, *The Patriot's History Reader: Essential Documents for Every American* (Sentinel, 2011).

30. Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address (1863)

Online: Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address, Miller Center, <https://millercenter.org/the-presidency/presidential-speeches/november-19-1863-gettysburg-address>.

Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).

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Online: Abraham Lincoln, Second Inaugural Address, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/second-inaugural-address/>.

Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).

32. Fourteenth Amendment (1868)
Online: Fourteenth Amendment, Cornell Law School, <https://www.law.cornell.edu/constitution/amendmentxiv>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Nation: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2008).
33. *Texas v. White* (1869)
Primary Holding: States do not have the right to unilaterally secede from the United States, so the Confederate states during the Civil War always remained part of the nation.
Online: *Texas v. White*, 74 U.S. 700 (1868), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/74/700/>.
Print: Thomas C. Mackey, ed., *A Documentary History of the American Civil War Era, Volume 4: Judicial Decisions 1867–1896* (University of Tennessee Press, 2014).
34. Theodore Roosevelt, “The New Nationalism” (1910)
Online: Theodore Roosevelt, “The New Nationalism,” Ohio State University, <https://ehistory.osu.edu/exhibitions/1912/1912documents/thenewNationalism>.
Print: Gordon Hunter, ed., *Selected Speeches and Writings of Theodore Roosevelt* (Vintage Books, 2013).
35. Woodrow Wilson, “Peace Without Victory” (1917)
Online: Woodrow Wilson, “Peace Without Victory,” Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <http://web.mit.edu/21h.102/www/Wilson%20Peace%20Without%20Victory.htm>.
Print: Spencer C. Tucker, ed., *World War I: The Definitive Encyclopedia and Document Collection, Volume 1: A-C* (ABC-CLIO, 2014).
36. *Abrams v. United States* (1919), dissenting opinion by Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes
Primary Holding of the Majority: The First Amendment does not protect speech that is designed to undermine the United States in war by fueling sedition and disorder.
Online: *Abrams v. United States*, 250 U.S. 616 (1919), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/250/616/>.
Print: Terry Eastland, ed., *Freedom of Expression in the Supreme Court: The Defining Cases* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2000).
37. *Schenck v. United States* (1919)
Primary Holding: If speech is intended to result in a crime, and there is a clear and present danger that it actually will result in a crime, the First Amendment does not protect the speaker from government action.
Online: *Schenck v. United States*, 249 U.S. 47 (1919), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/249/47/>.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Nation: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2008).

38. *Gitlow v. New York* (1925)

Primary Holding: The First Amendment does not prevent the government from punishing political speech that directly advocates its violent overthrow.

Online: *Gitlow v. New York*, 268 U.S. 652 (1925), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/268/652/>.

Print: Lucius Barker et al., *Civil Liberties and the Constitution: Cases and Commentaries* (Routledge, 2016).

39. *Pierce v. Society of Sisters* (1925)

Primary Holding: The fundamental theory of liberty upon which all governments of this Union rest excludes any general power of the State to standardize its children by forcing them to accept instruction from public teachers only.

Online: *Pierce v. Society of Sisters*, 268 U.S. 510 (1925), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/268/510/>.

Print: J. C. Blokuis et al., *Education Law*, Sixth Edition (Routledge, 2021).

40. *Whitney v. California* (1927)

Primary Holding: Despite the First Amendment, a state can use its police power to punish speech that undermines the public welfare by inciting criminal activity, disturbing the peace, or advocating the violent overthrow of the government.

Online: *Whitney v. California*, 274 U.S. 357 (1927), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/274/357/>.

Print: Corey Brettschneider, *Civil Rights and Liberties: Cases and Readings in Constitutional Law and American Democracy* (Aspen Publishing, 2013).

41. Herbert Hoover, *Rugged Individualism* (1928)

Online: Herbert Hoover, *Rugged Individualism*, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/rugged-individualism/>.

Print: Richard D. Heffner and Alexander B. Heffner, *A Documentary History of the United States*, Tenth Edition (Signet Classics, 2018).

42. *Stromberg v. California* (1931)

Primary Holding: The First Amendment extends to symbolic speech, or expressive conduct, so a state cannot prevent people from flying red flags as a political statement.

Online: *Stromberg v. California*, 283 U.S. 359 (1931), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/283/359/>.

Print: *United States Reports, Volume 283. Cases Adjudged in the Supreme Court at October Term 1930 from February 26 to and Including June 1, 1931* (Government Printing Office, 1931).

43. *Near v. Minnesota* (1931)

Primary Holding: Prior restraints on speech are generally unconstitutional, including when they forbid the publication of malicious, scandalous, and defamatory content.

Online: *Near v. Minnesota*, 283 U.S. 697 (1931), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/283/697/>.

Print: John D. Zelezny, *Cases in Communications Law: Liberties, Restraints, and the Modern Media*, Sixth Edition (Wadsworth, 2010).

44. *A. L. A. Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States* (1935)

Primary Holding: Congress cannot delegate its legislative authority to the executive branch.

Online: *A. L. A. Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States*, 295 U.S. 495 (1935), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/295/495/>.

45. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, *A Rendezvous With Destiny* (1936)

Online: Franklin Delano Roosevelt, *A Rendezvous With Destiny*, Austin Community College District, <https://www.austincc.edu/lpatrick/his2341/fdr36acceptancespeech.htm>.

Print: Richard D. Heffner and Alexander B. Heffner, *A Documentary History of the United States*, Tenth Edition (Signet Classics, 2018).

46. *National Labor Relations Board v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corporation* (1937)

Primary Holding: Congress has the authority to regulate intrastate activities that significantly affect interstate commerce, directly or indirectly.

Online: *NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp.*, 301 U.S. 1 (1937), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/301/1/>.

Print: Christine B. Harrington and Lief H. Carter, *Administrative Law and Politics: Cases and Comments*, Fifth Edition (SAGE, 2015).

47. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, “Four Freedoms” (1941)

Online: Franklin Delano Roosevelt, “Four Freedoms,” National Archives, <https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/president-franklin-roosevelts-annual-message-to-congress>.

Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Nation: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2008).

48. *West Virginia Board of Education v. Barnette* (1943), opinion by Justice Robert Jackson

Primary Holding: Students may not be required to salute the American flag or recite the Pledge of Allegiance at public schools if it is contrary to their religious beliefs.

Online: *West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette*, 319 U.S. 624 (1943), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/319/624/>.

Print: David Schultz, *Constitutional Precedent in US Supreme Court Reasoning* (Elgar, 2022).

49. *Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer* (1952)
Primary Holding: The President cannot take possession of private property without authorization from Congress or the Constitution.
Online: *Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer*, 343 U.S. 579 (1952), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/343/579/>.
Print: Scott J. Hammond et al., *Classics of American Political and Constitutional Thought, Volume 2: Reconstruction to the Present* (Hackett Publishing Company, 2007).
50. Zora Neale Hurston, “Court Order Can’t Make Races Mix” (1955)
Online: Zora Neale Hurston, “Court Order Can’t Make Races Mix,” Gordon State College, <http://faculty.gordonstate.edu/lsanders-senu/CourtOrderCantMakeRacesMix.pdf>.
Print: Zora Neale Hurston, “Court Order Can’t Make Races Mix,” in *Folklore, Memoirs, and Other Writings* (Library of America, 1995).
51. John F. Kennedy, Inaugural Address (1961)
Online: John F. Kennedy, Inaugural Address, National Archives, <https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/president-john-f-kennedys-inaugural-address>.
Print: Michael Waldman, ed., *My Fellow Americans: The Most Important Speeches of America’s Presidents, from George Washington to Barack Obama* (Sourcebooks, 2003, 2010).
52. *Baker v. Carr* (1962)
Primary Holding: The boundaries of state electoral districts are subject to review by the courts because the political question doctrine does not apply.
Online: *Baker v. Carr*, 369 U.S. 186 (1962), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/369/186/>.
Print: Jerome A. Barron et al., *Constitutional Law: Principles and Policy Cases and Materials*, Eighth Edition (LexisNexis, 2012).
53. Martin Luther King, Jr., “I Have A Dream” (1963)
Online: Martin Luther King, Jr., “I Have A Dream,” NPR, <https://www.npr.org/2010/01/18/122701268/i-have-a-dream-speech-in-its-entirety>.
Print: James Daley, ed., *History’s Greatest Speeches* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2013).
54. Martin Luther King, Jr., “Letter from Birmingham City Jail” (1963)
Online: Martin Luther King, Jr., “Letter from Birmingham City Jail,” Bill of Rights Institute, <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/primary-sources/letter-from-birmingham-jail>.
Print: Manning Marable, ed., *Freedom on my Mind: The Columbia Documentary History of the African American Experience* (Columbia University Press, 2003).

55. *Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States* (1964)
Primary Holding: The Commerce Clause extends the anti-discrimination provisions in the Civil Rights Act of 1964 to hotels that host travelers from outside the state.
Online: *Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States*, 379 U.S. 241 (1964), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/379/241/>.
Print: James A. Curry et al., *The American Constitutional Experience: Selected Readings & Supreme Court Opinions* (Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company, 2000).
56. Martin Luther King, Jr., “The Other America” (1967)
Online: Martin Luther King, Jr., “The Other America,” Civil Rights Movement Archive, <https://www.crmvet.org/docs/otheram.htm>.
Print: Martin Luther King, Jr., *The Radical King*, ed. Cornel West (Beacon Press, 2016).
57. *Brandenburg v. Ohio* (1969)
Primary Holding: A state may not forbid speech advocating the use of force or unlawful conduct unless this advocacy is directed to inciting or producing imminent lawless action and is likely to incite or produce such action.
Online: *Brandenburg v. Ohio*, 395 U.S. 444 (1969), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/395/444/>.
Print: David L. Hudson, Jr., ed., *Freedom of Speech: Documents Decoded* (ABC-CLIO, 2017).
58. *United States v. Nixon* (1974)
Primary Holding: The President cannot shield himself from producing evidence in a criminal prosecution based on the doctrine of executive privilege, although it is valid in other situations.
Online: *United States v. Nixon*, 418 U.S. 683 (1974), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/418/683/>.
Print: Richard Seamon et al., *The Supreme Court Sourcebook* (Aspen Publishers, 2013).
59. *Texas v. Johnson* (1989)
Primary Holding: The First Amendment protections on symbolic speech prevent states from banning desecrations of the American flag.
Online: *Texas v. Johnson*, 491 U.S. 397 (1989), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/491/397/>.
Print: Randy E. Barnett and Josh Blackman, *Constitutional Rights: Cases in Context*, Second Edition (Wolters Kluwer, 2018).

60. *United States v. Lopez* (1995)

Primary Holding: Gun possession is not an economic activity that has any impact on interstate commerce, whether direct or indirect, so the federal government cannot base a law prohibiting gun possession near schools on the Commerce Clause.

Online: *United States v. Lopez*, 514 U.S. 549 (1995), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/514/549/>.

Print: Harry L. Wilson, *Gun Politics in America: Historical and Modern Documents in Context* (ABC-CLIO, 2016).

61. *City of Boerne, Texas v. Flores* (1997)

Primary Holding: If a law that enforces Fourteenth Amendment rights is preventive rather than remedial, it must be congruent and proportional to the goal that it is aiming to achieve.

Online: *City of Boerne v. Flores*, 521 U.S. 507 (1997), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/521/507/>.

Print: Erwin Chemerinsky, *Constitutional Law*, Sixth Edition (Aspen Publishing, 2020).

62. *Reno v. American Civil Liberties Union* (1997)

Primary Holding: A law may violate the First Amendment if it is so overly broad that it curtails protected as well as unprotected speech.

Online: *Reno v. ACLU*, 521 U.S. 844 (1997), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/521/844/>.

Print: Erwin Chemerinsky, *Constitutional Law*, Sixth Edition (Aspen Publishing, 2020).

63. *Clinton v. City of New York* (1998)

Primary Holding: The Constitutional requirement of presentment prevents the president from changing or repealing laws or parts of laws without the prior consent of Congress.

Online: *Clinton v. City of New York*, 524 U.S. 417 (1998), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/524/417/>.

Print: William C. Banks and Rodney A. Smolla, *Constitutional Law: Structure and Rights in Our Federal System*, Sixth Edition (LexisNexis, 2010).

64. *Alden v. Maine* (1999)

Primary Holding: Congress cannot use its Article I powers to force states to surrender sovereign immunity for federal claims in their courts.

Online: *Alden v. Maine*, 527 U.S. 706 (1999), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/527/706/>.

Print: William C. Banks and Rodney A. Smolla, *Constitutional Law: Structure and Rights in Our Federal System*, Sixth Edition (LexisNexis, 2010).

65. *Boumediene v. Bush* (2008)

Primary Holding: Like U.S. citizens in detention for terrorism-related reasons, foreign suspects at Guantanamo Bay have standing to challenge their detention in federal court.

Online: *Boumediene v. Bush*, 553 U.S. 723 (2008), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/553/723/>.

Print: Jerome A. Barron et al., *Constitutional Law: Principles and Policy Cases and Materials*, Eighth Edition (LexisNexis, 2012).

66. *National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius* (2012)

Primary Holding: Supreme Court upheld the 2010 Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. While only four Justices found its requirement that certain individuals pay a financial penalty for not obtaining health insurance constitutional under the Commerce Clause, Chief Justice Roberts found it constitutional on the grounds that the financial penalty might reasonably be characterized as a tax.

Online: *National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius*, 567 U.S. 519 (2012), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/567/519/>.

Print: Randy E. Barnett and Josh Blackman, *Constitutional Law* (Aspen Publishing, 2021).

Further Readings

1. *A Nation at Risk: The Imperative for Educational Reform* (1983).
Online: *A Nation at Risk: The Imperative for Educational Reform*, Center for Education Reform, https://edreform.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/A_Nation_At_Risk_1983.pdf.
2. Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
3. Bruce Frohnen, *The American Nation: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2008).
4. E. D. Hirsch, *Cultural Literacy: What Every American Needs to Know* (Vintage Books, 1987, 1988).
5. Annette Lareau, *Unequal Childhoods: Class, Race, and Family Life*, Second Edition (University of California Press, 2011).
6. Thomas K. Lindsay and Lucy Meckler, “Action Civics,” “New Civics,” “Civic Engagement,” and “Project-Based Civics”: *Advances in Civic Education?* (2020).
Online: Thomas K. Lindsay and Lucy Meckler, “Action Civics,” “New Civics,” “Civic Engagement,” and “Project-Based Civics”: *Advances in Civic Education?*, Texas Public Policy Foundation, <https://www.texaspolicy.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Lindsay-Meckler-Action-Civics.pdf>.
7. Wilfred M. McClay, *Land of Hope: An Invitation to the Great American Story* (Encounter Books, 2019, 2020).
8. The President’s Advisory 1776 Commission, *The 1776 Report* (2021).
Online: The President’s Advisory 1776 Commission, *The 1776 Report*, Trump White House Archives, <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/The-Presidents-Advisory-1776-Commission-Final-Report.pdf>.

9. David Randall, *Disfigured History: How the College Board Demolishes the Past* (2020).
Online: David Randall, *Disfigured History: How the College Board Demolishes the Past*, National Association of Scholars, <https://www.nas.org/reports/disfigured-history>.
10. David Randall, *Learning for Self-Government: A K–12 Civics Report Card* (2022).
Online: David Randall, *Learning for Self-Government: A K–12 Civics Report Card*, National Association of Scholars, <https://www.nas.org/reports/learning-for-self-government>.
11. Thomas Sowell, *Black Education: Myths and Tragedies* (David McKay Company, 1972).
12. Abigail and Stephen Thernstrom, *No Excuses: Closing the Racial Gap in Learning* (Simon & Schuster, 2004).

Additional Reading: Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards: English Language Arts: Civics Literacy Reading List

Kindergarten and Grade 1

1. Philip Abraham, *George Washington* (Children's Press, 2002).
2. David A. Adler, *A Picture Book of Benjamin Franklin* (Holiday House, 2018).
3. Cara Ashrose, *The Very First Americans* (Grosset & Dunlap, 1993).
4. Peter Barnes, *Woodrow, the White House Mouse* (Little Patriot Press, 2012).
5. Lloyd G. Douglas, *The White House* (Welcome Books, 2003).
6. Mary Firestone, *The Liberty Bell* (Picture Window Books, 2007).
7. Jean Fritz, *Just a Few Words, Mr. Lincoln: The Story of the Gettysburg Address* (Penguin Young Readers, 1993, 2021).
8. Elissa Grodin, *D is for Democracy: A Citizen's Alphabet* (Sleeping Bear Press, 2006).
9. John Herman, *Red, White, and Blue: The Story of the American Flag* (Penguin Young Readers, 1998).

10. Bill Martin, Jr. and Michael Sampson, *I Pledge Allegiance* (Candlewick, 2002, 2004).
11. Megan McDonald, *Saving the Liberty Bell* (Atheneum/Richard Jackson Books, 2005).
12. Norman Pearl, *The Bald Eagle* (Picture Window Books, 2007).
13. Barb Rosenstock, *The Camping Trip that Changed America: Theodore Roosevelt, John Muir, and Our National Parks* (Dial Books, 2012).
14. Pam Muñoz Ryan, *The Flag We Love* (Charlesbridge, 1996, 2000).
15. Pegi Deitz Shea, *Liberty Rising* (Square Fish, 2005, 2013).
16. Peter Spier, *The Star-Spangled Banner* (Dragonfly Books, 1973, 1992).

Grades 2 and 3

1. Baron Bedesky, *What is a Government?* (Crabtree Publishing Company, 2008).
2. Connor Boyack, *The Tuttle Twins and the Miraculous Pencil* (Libertas Press, 2014).
3. Connor Boyack, *The Tuttle Twins Learn about the Law* (Libertas Press, 2014).
4. Selene Castrovilla, *Revolutionary Friends: General George Washington and the Marquis de Lafayette* (Calkins Creek, 2013).
5. David Catrow, *We the Kids: The Preamble to the Constitution of the United States* (Puffin Books, 2002, 2005).
6. Lynne Cheney, *We the People* (Simon & Schuster, 2012).
7. Eileen Christelow, *Vote!* (Clarion Books, 2018).
8. Barbara Cooney, *Eleanor* (Puffin Books, 1999).
9. Nancy Loewen, *We Live Here Too! Kids Talk About Good Citizenship* (Picture Window Books, 2002).
10. Betsy Maestro, *A More Perfect Union: The Story of Our Constitution* (HarperCollins, 2008).

11. Betsy and Giulio Maestro, *The Story of the Statue of Liberty* (HarperCollins, 1989).
12. Ann Matzke, *What Are the Branches of Government?* (Turtleback, 2021).
13. Catherine Osornio, *The Declaration of Independence from A to Z* (Pelican, 2010).
14. Suzanne Slade, *Susan B. Anthony: Fighter for Freedom and Equality* (Picture Window Books, 2007).
15. Alex Tavoularis and Barbara Mitchell, *Father of the Constitution: A Story about James Madison* (Lerner Classroom, 2003).
16. Christine Taylor-Butler, *The Congress of the United States* (Children's Press, 2008).

Grades 4 and 5

1. Michael Burgan, *The Bill of Rights* (Compass Point Books, 2001).
2. Michael Burgan, *The Reconstruction Amendments* (Compass Point Books, 2006).
3. Warren Colman, *The Constitution* (Children's Press, 1987).
4. Terri DeGezelle, *The Great Seal of the United States* (Capstone Press, 2004).
5. Jean Fritz, *Shh! We're Writing the Constitution* (Puffin Books, 1997).
6. Ann Heinrich, *The Emancipation Proclamation* (Compass Point Books, 2002).
7. Charles C. Mann, *Before Columbus: The Americas of 1491* (Atheneum Books, 2009).
8. Thomas Jefferson et al., *Declaration of Independence (1776)*.
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
9. John Kaminski, *James Madison: Champion of Liberty and Justice* (Parallel Press, 2015).
10. Abraham Lincoln, *Gettysburg Address (1863)*.
Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).

11. James Madison, *Bill of Rights* (1791).
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
12. Syl Sobel, *The U.S. Constitution and You* (B.E.S. Publishing, 2012).
13. William David Thomas, *What Are the Parts of Government?* (Gareth Stevens Publishing, 2008).
14. United States Constitution (1787).
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).

Grades 6, 7, and 8

1. Samuel Adams, *The Rights of the Colonists* (1772).
Online: Samuel Adams, *The Rights of the Colonists*, Teaching American History, <https://teachingamericanhistory.org/document/the-rights-of-the-colonists/>.
2. Frederick Douglass, *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2016).
3. Catherine Drinker Bowen, *Miracle at Philadelphia: The Story of the Constitutional Convention May–September 1787* (Perfection Learning, 1966, 2021).
4. J. Hector St. John de Crèvecoeur, *Letters from an American Farmer* (Penguin Classics, 1981).
5. Russell Freedman, *Lincoln: A Photobiography* (Clarion Books, 1989).
6. Mark Friedman, *The Democratic Process* (Children’s Press, 2012).
7. Jean Fritz, *Alexander Hamilton: The Outsider* (Puffin Books, 2012).
8. Sue Hurwitz, *Democracy* (Perfection Learning, 2004).
9. Kathleen Krull, *A Kids’ Guide to the Bill of Rights: Curfews, Censorship and the 100-Pound Giant* (HarperCollins, 1999).
10. Linda R. Monk, *Words We Live By: Your Annotated Guide to the Constitution* (Hachette Books, 2004).
11. Charlie Ogden, *Government and Democracy* (BookLife, 2016).

12. Garry Wills, *Explaining America: The Federalist* (Doubleday, 1981).
13. Supreme Court Cases
14. *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)
Online: *Marbury v. Madison*, 5 U.S. 137 (1803), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/5/137/>.
15. *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)
Online: *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 17 U.S. 316 (1819), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/17/316/>.
16. *Dred Scott v. Sandford* (1857)
Online: *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 60 U.S. 393 (1856), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/60/393/>.
17. *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)
Online: *Plessy v. Ferguson*, 163 U.S. 537 (1896), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/163/537/>.
18. *Schenck v. United States* (1919)
Online: *Schenck v. United States*, 249 U.S. 47 (1919), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/249/47/>.
19. *Korematsu v. United States* (1944)
Online: *Korematsu v. United States*, 323 U.S. 214 (1944), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/323/214/>.
20. *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954)
Online: *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*, 347 U.S. 483 (1954), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/347/483/>.
21. *Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963)
Online: *Gideon v. Wainwright*, 372 U.S. 335 (1963), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/372/335/>.
22. *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966)
Online: *Miranda v. Arizona*, 384 U.S. 436 (1966), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/384/436/>.

23. *Loving v. Virginia* (1967)
Online: *Loving v. Virginia*, 388 U.S. 1 (1967), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/388/1/>.
24. *Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission* (2010)
Online: *Citizens United v. FEC*, 558 U.S. 310 (2010), Justia, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/558/310/>.

Grades 9, 10, 11, and 12

1. William Blackstone, *Commentaries on the Laws of England* (Oxford University Press, 2016).
2. Shirley Chisholm, “For the Equal Rights Amendment” (1970).
Online: Shirley Chisholm, “For the Equal Rights Amendment,” Black Past, <https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/1970-shirley-chisholm-i-am-equal-rights-amendment/>.
3. English Bill of Rights (1689).
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
Benjamin Franklin, *The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin* (Dover Thrift Editions, 1996).
4. Thomas Paine, *Common Sense* (1776).
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
5. Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *Federalist Papers* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2014).
6. Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan* (Penguin Classics, 2017).
7. Lyndon Johnson, “Speech to Congress on Voting Rights” (1965).
Print: Peter Augustine Lawler and Robert Martin Schaefer, eds., *American Political Rhetoric: Essential Speeches and Writings on Founding Principles and Contemporary Controversies*, Sixth Edition (Rowman & Littlefield, 2010).
8. Martin Luther King, Jr., “Letter from Birmingham Jail” (1963).
Print: Manning Marable, ed., *Freedom on my Mind: The Columbia Documentary History of the African American Experience* (Columbia University Press, 2003).
9. Abraham Lincoln, Second Inaugural Address (1865).
Print: Joslyn T. Pine, ed., *The Declaration of Independence and Other Great Documents of American History, 1775–1865* (Dover Thrift Editions, 2000).

10. John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government* (1690).
Print: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government*, ed. C. B. MacPherson (Hackett Classics, 1980).
11. Magna Carta (1215).
Print: G. R. C. Davis, *Magna Carta*, Revised Edition (British Library, 1989).
James Madison, *Notes of Debates in the Federal Convention of 1787* (W. W. Norton, 1966, 1987).
12. Virginia Declaration of Rights (1776).
Print: John R. Vile, ed., *Founding Documents of America: Documents Decoded* (ABC-CLIO, 2015).
13. Mayflower Compact (1620).
Print: Bruce Frohnen, *The American Republic: Primary Sources* (Liberty Fund, 2002).
Wilfred M. McClay, *Land of Hope: An Invitation to the Great American Story* (Encounter Books, 2019, 2020).
14. Montesquieu, *The Spirit of the Laws* (1748).
Print: Montesquieu, *The Spirit of Laws* (Cambridge University Press, 1989).
Sandra Day O'Connor, *Out of Order: Stories from the History of the Supreme Court* (Random House, 2013).
15. Plato, *The Republic* (c. 375 BC).
Print: Plato, *The Republic*, trans. Desmond Lee (Penguin Classics, 1955, 2007).
16. Theodore Roosevelt, "The New Nationalism" (1910).
Print: Gordon Hunter, ed., *Selected Speeches and Writings of Theodore Roosevelt* (Vintage Books, 2013).
17. Phyllis Schlafly, "What's Wrong with 'Equal Rights' for Women?" (1972).
Online: Phyllis Schlafly, "What's Wrong with 'Equal Rights' for Women?" (1972), Archives of Women's Political Communication, <https://awpc.cattcenter.iastate.edu/2016/02/02/whats-wrong-with-equal-rights-for-women-1972/>.
18. Henry David Thoreau, *Civil Disobedience and Other Essays* (Dover Thrift Editions, 1993).
19. Alexis de Toqueville, *Democracy in America Volume I* (1835) and *Volume II* (1839).
Print: Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, trans. and ed. Harvey Mansfield and Delba Winthrop (University of Chicago Press, 2002).